Sponsored by the National Science Foundation

Polytechnic Institute of New York University Mechanical Engineering

Project URL: mechatronics.poly.edu/smart/





ORIENTATION



SMART 2010



NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

Project Director



- Professor Vikram Kapila
- Associate Professor
- Room: RH 504
- Phone: (718) 260-3161
- E-mail: vkapila@poly.edu
- URL: mechatronics.poly.edu/vkapila/





Laboratory Etiquette

- E-mail checking, chatting, web browsing, listening to music, singing, and running around not permitted in the lab
- Do not touch experiments unrelated to your work
- No Food and drink
- Keep this room as clean as the work allows
 - after experiments, <u>put all components in their</u> <u>original place with the same original condition</u>
- Sign on the attendance sheet





Laboratory Safety Guidelines

- Do not work alone or unsupervised
- Do not operate any equipment with indication of damage
- Do not let wires hang loose
- Do not touch unshielded wires
- Do not subject components to power higher than their ratings
- Do not touch components subjected to excessive power
- In the case of safety hazards or serious injury:
 - Warn others
 - Inform instructor or technician
 - Remove yourself from danger





Schedule

Start Date	July 5, 2010 (Monday)
End Date	August 13, 2010 (Friday)
Period	6 weeks (Monday–Friday)
Time	8:30am–5pm
Lunch Time	12:30pm-1:30pm
Location	RH500 / RH514B





	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	
	July 5	б	7	8	9	
1 st	Registration & opening					
	Orientation, surveys, and quizzes					
	12	13	14	15	16	
2 st	Lecture, lab, and discussion					
		Brain storming for research activities				
Ost	19	20	21	22	23	
3 st	Research activities					
4st	26	27	28	29	30	
4.00	Research activities					
5 st	August 2	3	4	5	б	
.	Research activities, report preparation, and presentation slides					
6 st	9	10	11	12	13	
U	Research	Presentation				





Lecture Schedule

	Topics		Topics
Lecture 1	Resistor	Lecture 10	Thermal sensors
Lecture 2	Mechatronics	Lecture 11	Robotics
Lecture 3	LED	Lecture 12	Infrared sensor
Lecture 4	Button	Lecture 13	Transistor
Lecture 5	Capacitor	Lecture 14	Relay
Lecture 6	Optoelectronics	Lecture 15	H-Bridge
Lecture 7	ADC	Lecture 16	DC motor
Lecture 8	Servomotor	Lecture 17	RC filter
Lecture 9	555 timer	Lecture 18	Op amp





Making Groups

- Make 5/6 groups
- All structured projects and research activities will be done in the same teams





Ice Break

- Name
- School
- Specialty
- Hobby
- Goal for the SMART program
- Others



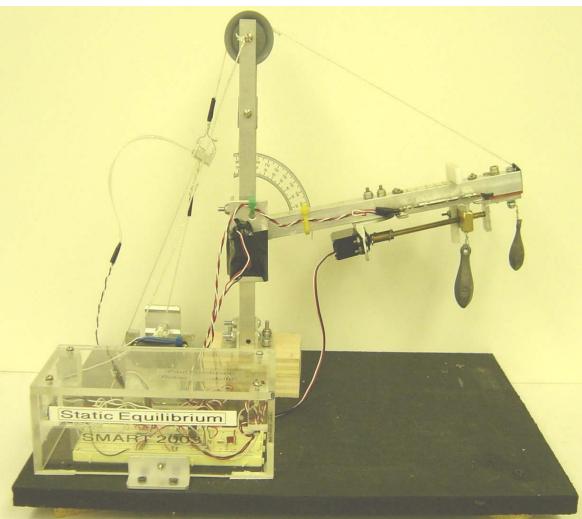


SMART 2003 Projects





Static Equilibrium

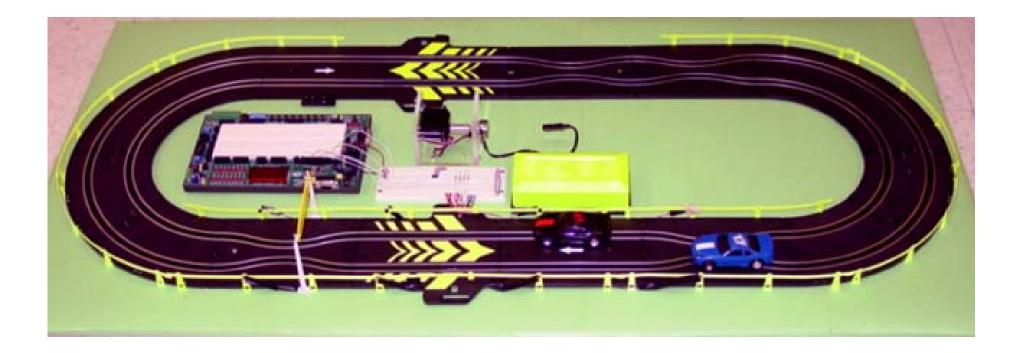


Teachers: Robert Gandolfo & Paul Friedman





The Smart Road



Teachers: Clay Davis & Richard Balsamel





Catch Me If You Can

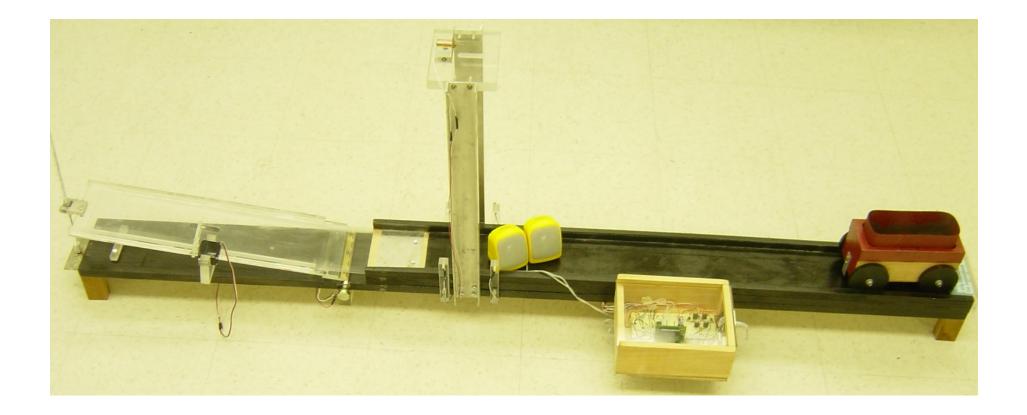


Teachers: John Luvera & Michael McDonnell





The Physics of Projectile Motion

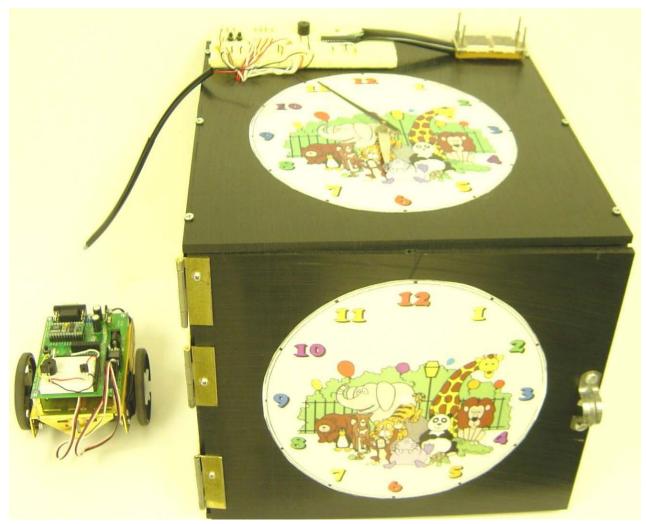


Teachers: William Leacock & Marlene McGarrity





The Ro-Boe-Clock



Teachers: Michelle Carpenter-Smith & David Deutsch





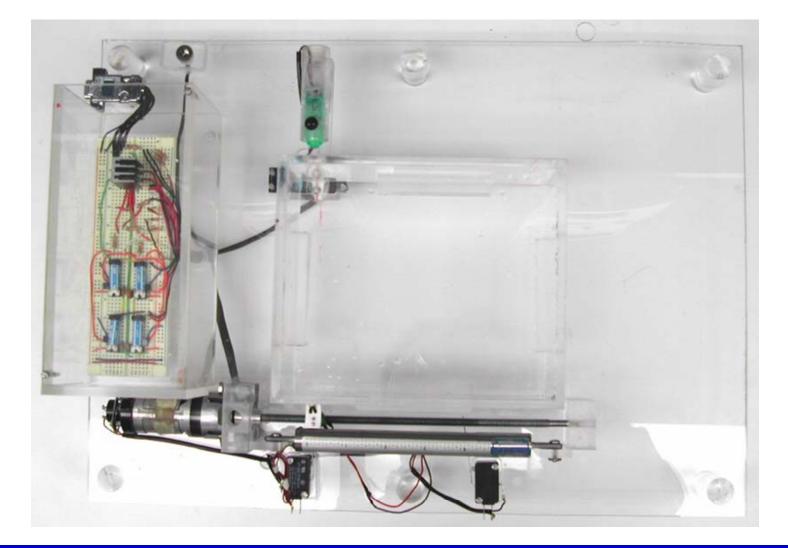
Reflection Experiment

Polytect Market Backet Backe	No STATE	SIMAR Binora And Stechartopics A Added Basearch for y	
INPUTIOUTPUT DATA CABLE	INCIDENCE	REFLECTION	
Ð			0





Refraction Experiment







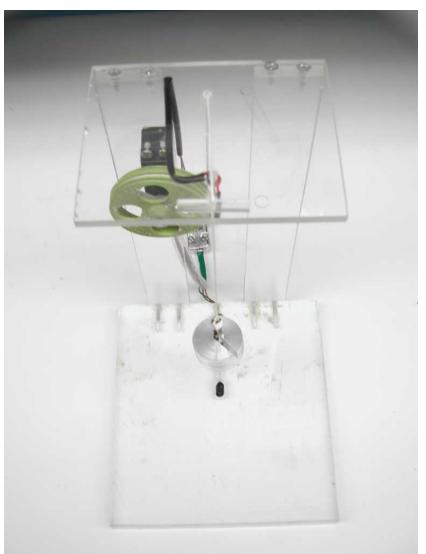
Static Friction Experiment







Pendulum Experiment







Heat Conduction Experiment





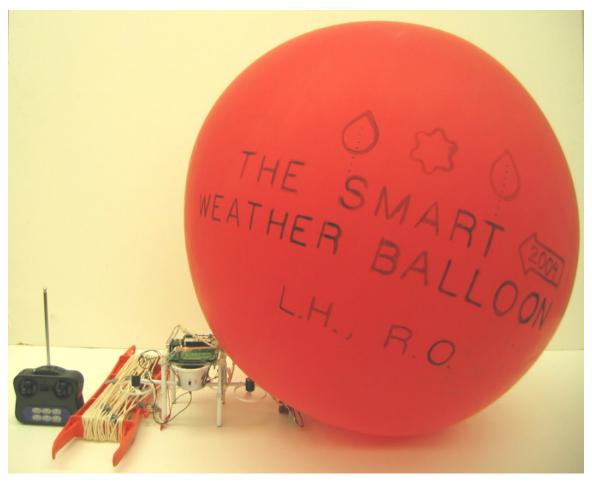


SMART 2004 Projects





The SMART Weather Balloon

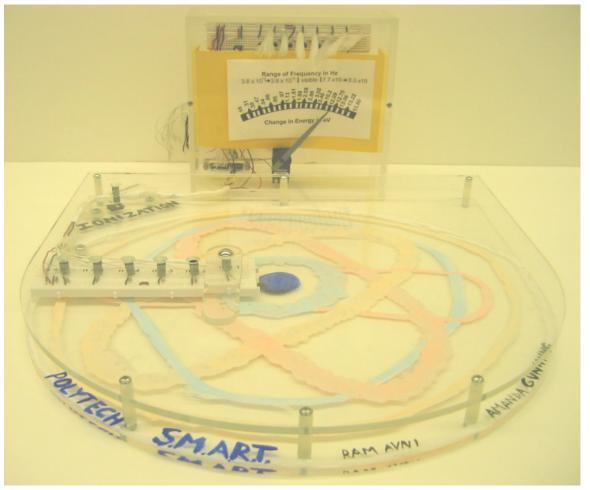


Teachers: Ronald Occhiogrosso & Lennox Henry





Quantum Leap

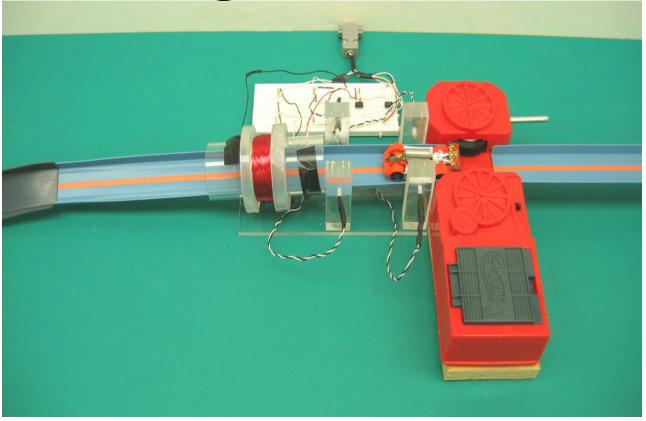


Teachers: Amanda, Gunning, & Ram Avni





Velocity Monitoring via Magnetic Interaction

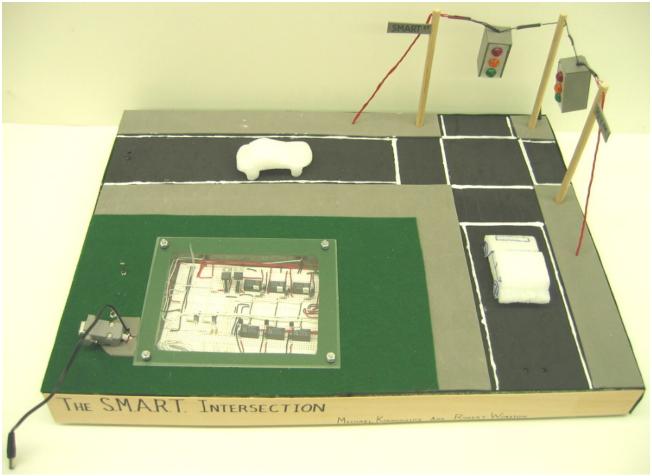


Teachers: Vincent Pereira & Steven Scharf





The SMART Intersection



Teachers: Michael Koumoullos & Robert Winston





I Push! You Push Back!: Newton's 3rd Law in Action

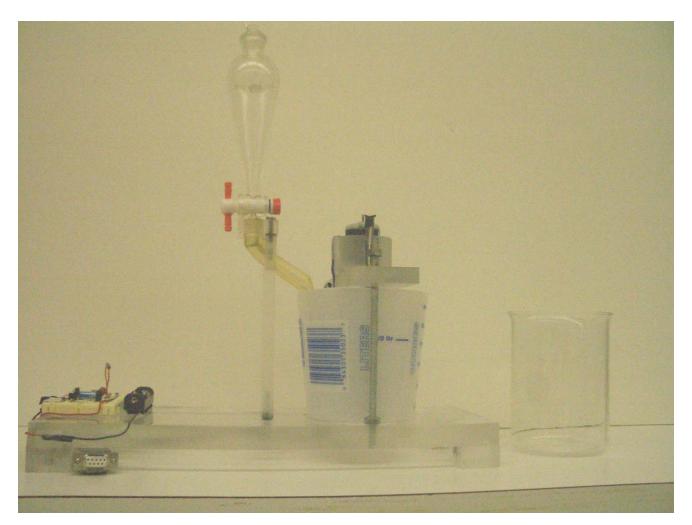


Teachers: Dvora Geller, Ed Gruber, & Denise McNamara





Conductivity Experiment







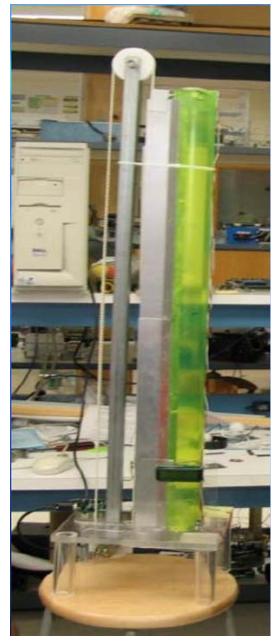
SMART 2005 Projects





Coefficient of Restitution the Bouncing Ball

Teachers: Lennon Safe and Carol Obler







Vehicle of Revolution

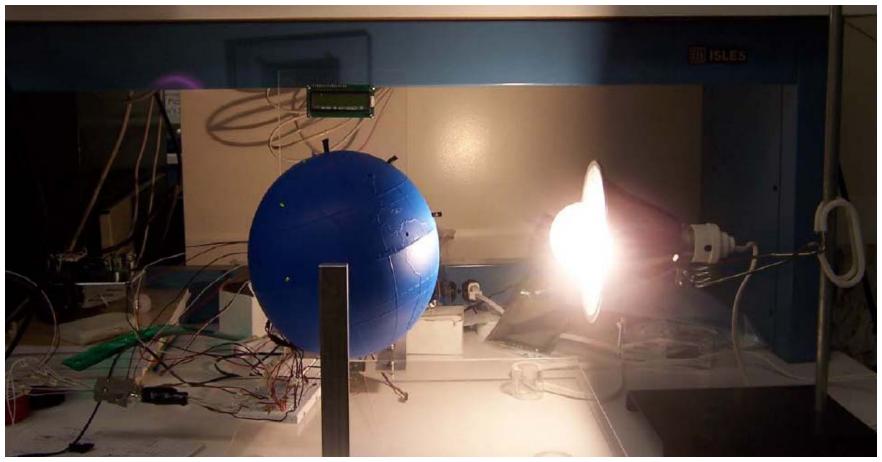


Teachers: Henry Penna, Michael Fishenfeld, and Douraine Stewart





Earth's Seasonal Heat Absorption and Climate Regions Model



Teachers: Joseph Renna and Rodolfo Vera





The Heat Seeking Flame Probe

Teachers: Michael Francesco and Fady Ishak



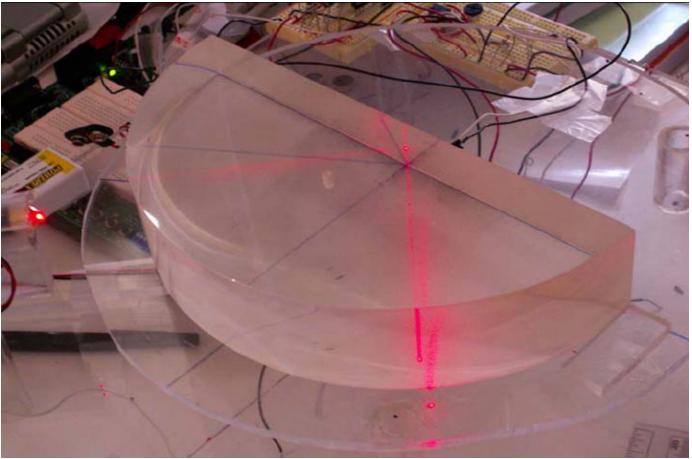


SMART 2010



NEW YORK UNIVERSITY

Finding the Critical Angle of a Prism



Teachers: Mustafa Kilic and Thomas Byrne





The Smart Resonance Tube

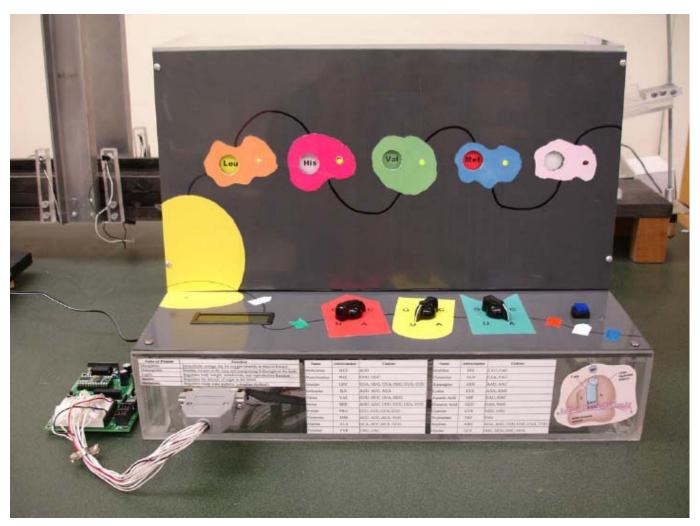


Teachers: Joe Rodichok and Robert Morris





The Codon Decoder



Teachers: Vera Mihalcik and Cameron Jahn





Robo Submarine

Teachers: Joy Hinds and James Kevin Mcmahon





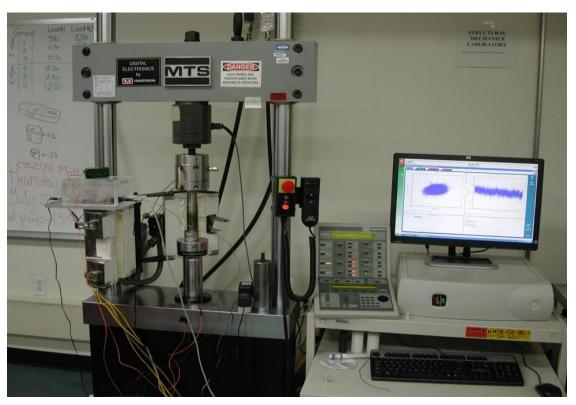


SMART 2009 Research Projects





Temperature Control Instrument for Creep Test

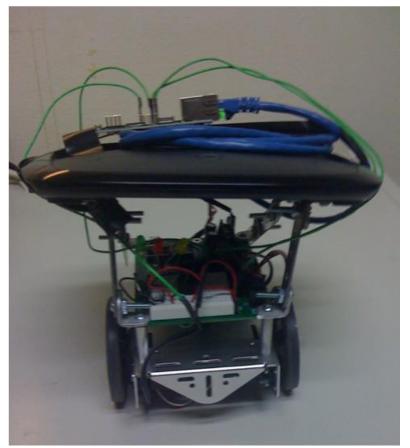


Teachers: Toufik Ayoub and Leila Cohen





iPhone Controlled Robot



Teachers: Lindrick Outerbridge





Crack Detection in Beams using Chaotic Excitation



Teachers: Seth Akomah





Laser Doppler Velocimetry Traverse System



Teachers: Henry Penna and Mirlene Leveille





Biomimetic Sound-Localization

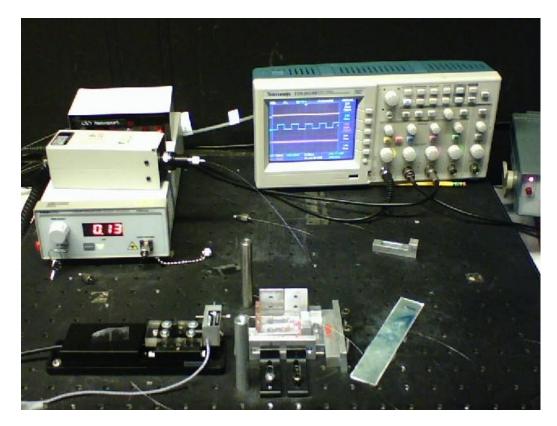


Teachers: Jason Farina





Fiber-Optic Loop Sensor



Teachers: John Schineller and Robert Gandolfo



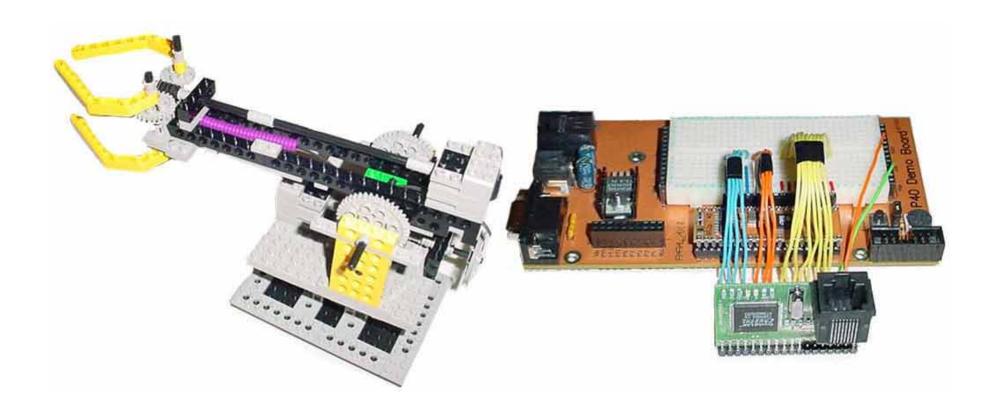


Sample Mechatronics Projects





Remote Robot Arm Manipulation







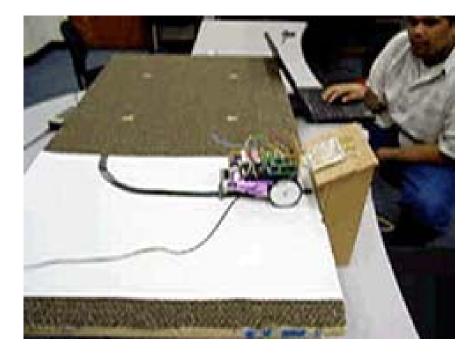
Remote Emergency Notification System

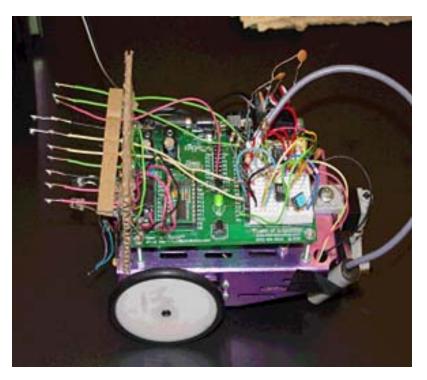






Smart Irrigation System

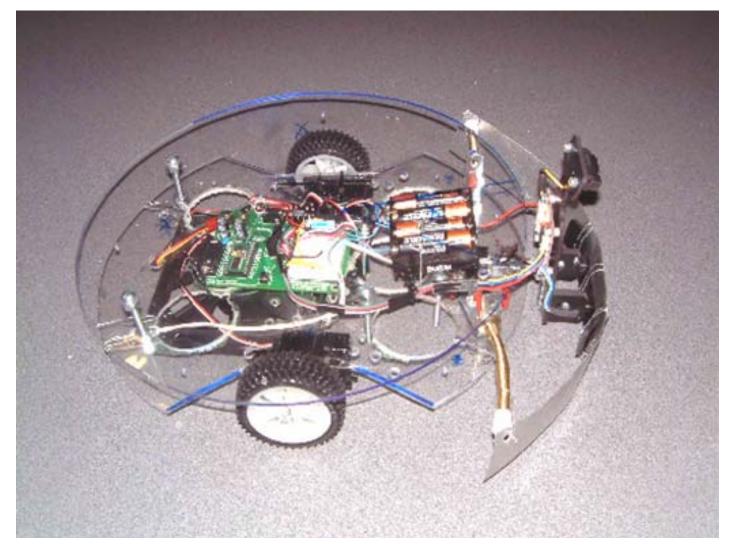








RoboDry









Smart Cane

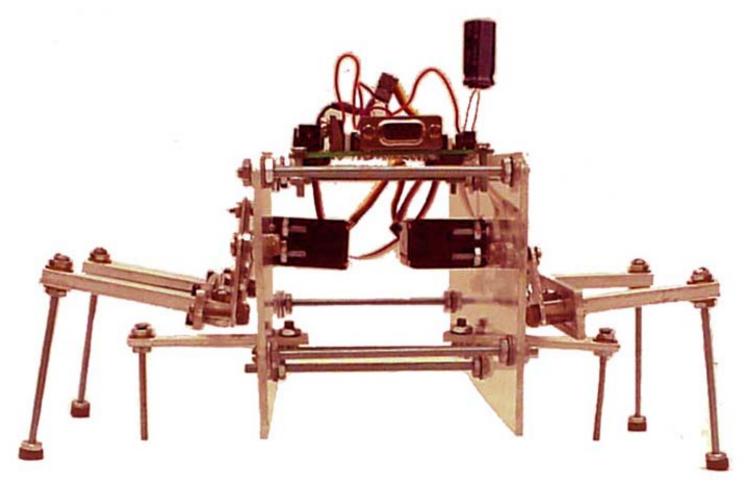








Four-Legged Hexapod







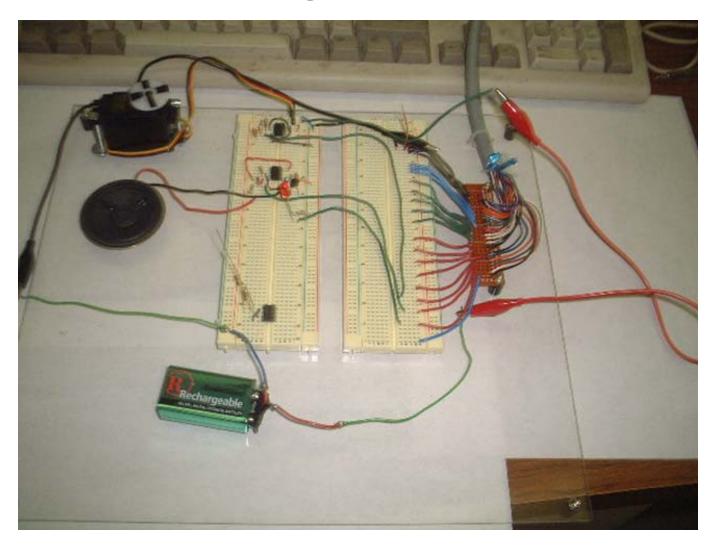
Robotic Vacuum Cleaner







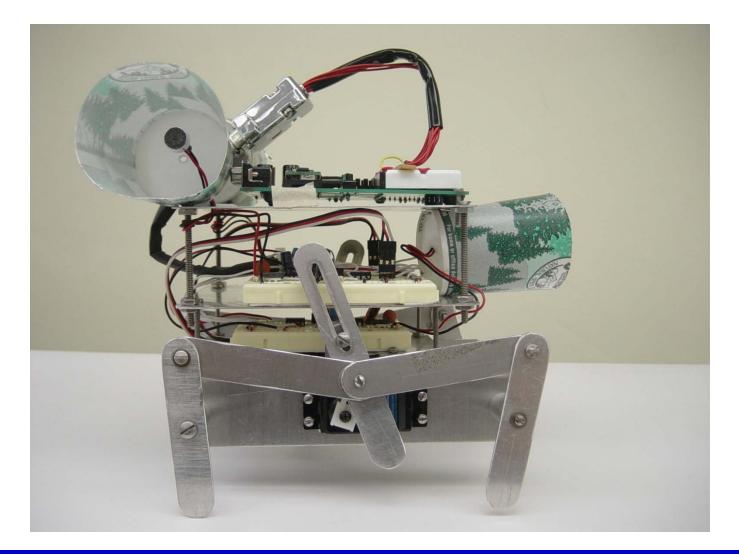
Remote Control using the Parallel Port of a PC







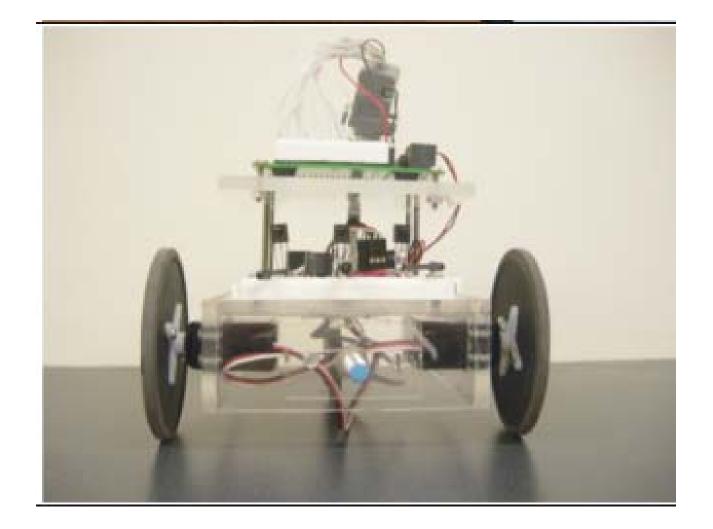
Audio Enabled Emergency Hexapod







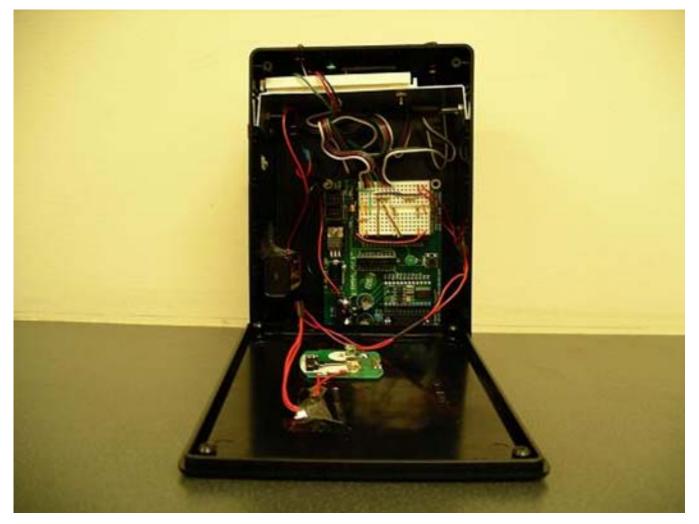
Automated Distinguisher







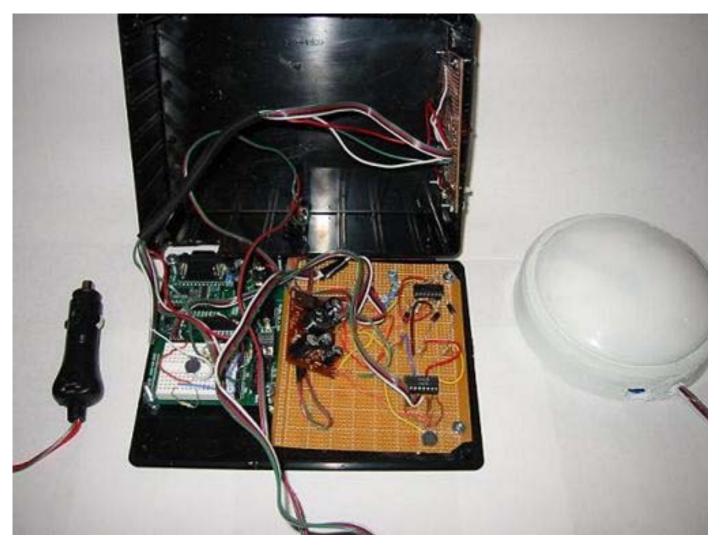
Local Navigation System







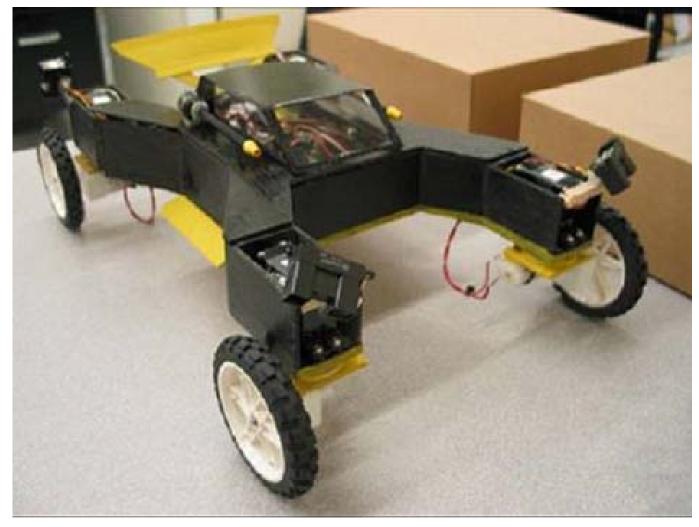
The Safe 'N Sound Driver







Type X







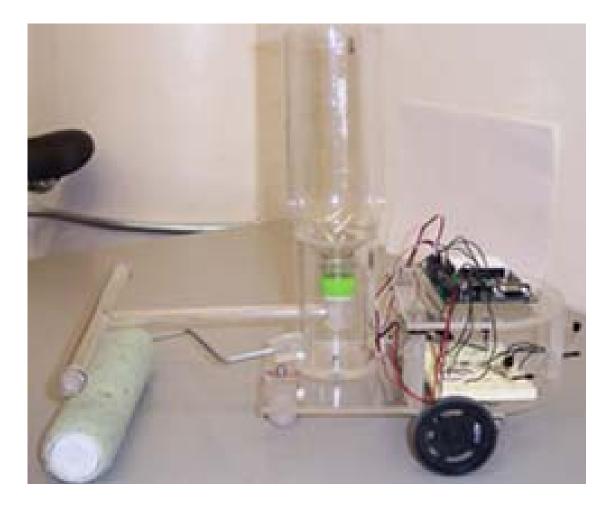
The Smart Walker







Autonomous Polyurethane Applier







SMART Teachers' Accomplishments

Grants					
Richard Balsamel	Science High School	Newark, NJ	\$4,000	School district	Mechatronics research club
David Deutsch	Manhattan Center for Science and Math High School	New York, NY	\$3,000	School and through the Children's Aid Society	After-school mechatrnoics club
Paul Friedman	Seward Park High School	New York, NY	\$1,500	School's alumni association	After-school program
William Leacock	W. C. Mepham High School	Bellmore, NY	\$1,500	School district	Hands-on activity in AP Physics class
Marlene McGarrity	The Christa McAuliffe School	Brooklyn, NY	\$1,500	Online grant agency	7th Grade class
Michael McDonnell	Midwood High School	Brooklyn, NY	\$300,000	VATEA	Robotics curriculum
Denise McNamara	High School for Health Professions and Human Services	New York, NY	\$1,600	School	Obtaining LEGO Robotics and Parallax Kits
Articles					
Robert Gandolfo	Plainedge High School	Massapequa, NY	SMART experience in his school district newspaper		
William Leacock	W. C. Mepham High School	Bellmore, NY	Article, "A SMART Program for Teachers," on TechLearning		



Teachers Use High-Tech Methods To Help Students Pursue Engineering, Electronics Careers

JULY 21ST, 2003

Some New York City teachers are hoping to bring all sorts of hightech concepts into their classrooms next school year to inspire more students to pursue careers in engineering and electronics. As NY1 Tech Beat reporter Adam Balkin explains in the following story, students won't just be hearing about those concepts, they'll be building them too.

Classrooms have certainly come a long way since the abacus and the quill. How far? Polytechnic University in Brooklyn is running a new program this summer, educating area high school teachers on how to bring mechatronics into the classroom. It's a program funded by the National Science Foundation called SMART.

"SMART stands for 'science and mechatronics aided research for teachers," says Vikram Kapila of Polytechnic University. "Mechatronics is marriage of mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, electronics, computer science and computer engineering to make smart products."

These projects aren't just designed to look neat or be like high-tech erector sets - they're built to actually do something eventually in the real world. A hexapod, for example, could be used for disaster recovery. After a building collapse it could be sent in to look for possible survivors.

"These could be robots, smart jet engines, automotive hybrid systems, rockets, missiles, or what have you," says Kapila. "This is like a simulator for a jet pilot, and what they'd do before they actually become jet pilots, but most of it has to do with the fact that I'm controlling the helicopter basically by using sensors," says Clay Davis of Manhattan Comprehensive Day/Night High School.

The teachers all agree, students are more eager to learn when they can use concepts and equations to actually make something they can touch and use.

"It's tangible," says Paul Friedman of Seward Park High School. "You look at a differential equation and it's a differential equation. It just sits there, and this is real. It's live, and it has applications."

Michelle Carpenter-Smith of Packer Collegiate Institute says, "I think this is a way for me to bring projects back that will interest females as well as male students so that hopefully more female students will go into engineering, go into math and science professions, and they'll bring their way of viewing engineering from a creative perspective, from an artistic perspective, so that there can be more representation from both genders."

The program runs for four-weeks. After it's over, each teacher is given supplies to build some of these projects back at their high schools. For more information on the program, including a list of which high schools are participating, visit mechatronics.poly.edu/smart.

- Adam Balkin







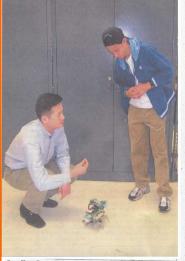
The U.S. Gather at Polytech Conference

Gathering Held in NYC for First Time; Students Housed at Marriott By Raanan Geberer Brooklyn Daily Eagle

DOWNTOWN BROOKLYN -What are 16- and 17-years-old inter-ested in? Usually dating, sports, music, movies, homework, friends. The teens who were at the National Consortium of Specialized Sec-

gy, engineering, computer technology, robotics, physics and more. And they're part of a select group of about 300 that were sent from high schools

around for many years, this is the first time it's even held in New York City. The kids were housed at the New York Maritot at the Brooklyn Bridge, four to a room. For many, it was the first time they were in New York City. "Things we take for granted, they're amazed at," said Shued. Ahmed, a Bronx High School of Since student ondary Schools in Math, Science and echnology conference at Polytechnic University this past weekend are no doubt interested in these things, but they're also interested in biotechnolo-



Sang-Hoon Lee, a PhD student in mechanical engineering at Poly-Sang-Hoon Lee, a PAD student in mecnanical engineering at Foy-technic University, left, demonstrates his "hexapod" robot to a visiting high school student in one of the seminarts given at the National Com-sortium of Specialized Secondary Schools in Math, Science and Tech-nology conference. See story, below. Eagle photo by Rainan Gebern

From Across the U.S. Gather At Polytech Conference around the country to the conference. While the conference has been around for many years, this is the first Continued from page 1

some of the seminars here," said Ms Beck, who hopes to study computer science and electrical engineering in college. Polytechnic students acted as

greeters and tour-guide leaders for the teens. Two who were interviewed, Jef-frey Chiu and Nercy Escoboy, said they enjoyed working with the high

and or grantes, they're amazed at, and Shued. Almost, a Broost. High School's folicance student. "One gift, from Alabama, was su prioret latt be cars keep horsking their person said. J fol you, 'text, One was an another the sense of the sense person said. J following the sense of the sense was an another the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sense of the sense of the sense of the sense sense of the sen were "Brooklyn's Waterfront: Archi-tecture and Engineering"; "Field Study in Prospect Park"; and "Rehathat it means "I understand you." The goal isn't necessarily to recruit the students to Polytechnic, said Dr. Voel Kriftecher, former, superintendent of Brooklyn/Staten Island High Schools and one of the organizers of this year's conference. "We just want to get them to New York City and see what it has to offer." staten Island Tech, and the High School of Math, Technology and Science at CCNY.

The topics of the seminare would The topics of the seminars would be daunting even to most adults. Here are just a few: "The Role of Sampling Stations in Water Quaji-ty", "The Physics of Optics," Lego Robotics as a Learning Strategy", "Redevelopment of the Manhattan Waterfront Using Recycled Plastic Pylons"; and even "Prepare for Mars Travel."

This reporter sat in on two seminas in the first, "The Internet and Recorded Music," a Polytechnic stu-dent demonstrated how he recorded a CD onto his computer hard drive, using Windows Media Player. He played it at its normal size, about 20 MB.

He then played it at different levels of compression until he reached the smallest, 8 KB. By this point, it sound-ed like mud, recorded underwater. In another seminar, Sang-Hoon Lee, PhD mechanical engineering stu-dent at Polytechnic, showed the teens tume mohor he had areas and of some robots he had constructed. One of these was the six-legged, radio-con-trolled "Hexapod." Another ran on a track, similar to the slot cars of yester-

For student Kristin Beck, of High Tech High School, Lincroft, N.J., this was her second year at the conference. "Last year, at school, I did a project that was based in part on one of the "This was based in part of one of the seminars I saw here. "This year, I'm sure I'll also be able to work on a project inspired by

niut Plainedge Public Schools Community Newsletter **Engineering Teacher Constructs Mechatronics** Device



Introduction to Engineering teacher Robert Gandolfo demonstrates a mechatronics device operated by computer commands, that he and another teacher built as part of a summer research program.

Plainedge teacher Robert Gandolfo demonstrated a mechanism that combines concepts of mechanical, electrical and computer science engineering to his students in the Introduction to Engineering class. The device was designed, built and programmed by Mr. Gandolfo and Mr. Paul Friedman of Seward Park HS as part of a summer research program at Polytechnic University. The device is a visual demonstration that

simulates the motion of a crane or a human elbow and has applications to the engineering problem solving activities that the Introduction to Engineering students will be doing over the school year.

The mechanism, a cantiliver beam supported by a cable (string) at one end, is operated by a



516-992-7452

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the beam to the desired value. All of the measured and calculated data is displayed on the computer screen allowing the student to make changes and instantly see the effect. During the summer Mr. Gandolfo and nine other teachers from Long Island, New York City and New Jersey spent four weeks participating in

Servomotors driven by the chip set the angle of

programmable micro-processing chip.

November 2003

a National Science Foundation funded research program at Polytechnic University in Brooklyn under the direction of Professor Vikram Kapila The goals of the program are to train teachers in the area of engineering called mechatronics enhancing high school instruction and thereby attracting more students to the engineering profession

Board of Education Ident MaryAnn Karageorges. Vice President Dominic DiPtsco Raiph J. Raymond Richard Mallow, President Thomas Dick Loretta Giardina Ellen Ryder

Plainedge Union Free School District

Volume XXXXI, Number 2

Dr. John A. Richman, Superintendent of Schools Jeffrey G. Burns, Deputy Superintendent Christine P'Smer, Assistant Superintendent for Curriculum & Instruction

NYU POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE OF NYU









SMART Participants



2003

PI. **People:** graduate students, and undergraduates partnered with 21 New York city metropolitan area precollege STEM educators for 4 weeks in 2003 (10 2004 teachers), (11 teachers), and 2005 (17 teachers) to summer develop projects demonstrating concepts of projectile motion, speed, time, static balance, mobile robotics, etc.



2004







FEATURE

Science and Mechatronics-Aided Research for Teachers

The "SMART" program provides teachers with training and workshops

"Smart" Teachers

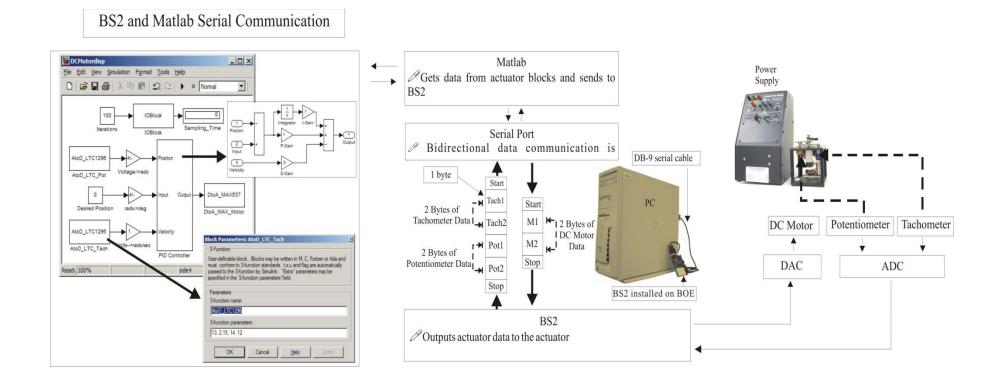
r. Richard Balsamel of Science High School, Newark, NJ, raised over US\$4,000 from his school district for mechatronics kits and supplies and began a mechatronics research club. In addition, he is introducing mechatronics in his physics classes by integrating four sample activities for students. Mr. David Deutsch of Manhattan Center for Science and Math High School, New York, NY, has raised over US\$3,000 from his school and the Children's Aid Society for mechatronics and robotics kits. He is training students in an after-school mechatronics club. Mr. Paul Friedman of Seward Park High School, New York, NY, has raised over US\$1,500 from his school's alumni association for robotics kits. He has partnered with a colleague to train students in an after-school program. Mr. Robert Gandolfo of Plainedge High School, North Massapequa, NY, reported on his SMART experience in his school district newspaper [12]. Mr. William Leacock of W. C. Mepham High School, Bellmore, NY, received a US\$1,500 minigrant from his school district for mechatronics kits. Every other day, during a single class period of AP physics, he teaches a short lesson introducing his students to a hands-on activity planned for a double class period

the following day. Mr. Leacock wrote the following to us: "The students are enjoying it so much that, even though I allow them a break in between the double periods, almost all of them stay and work right through the break. It is wonderful to see them learn and enjoy themselves so much." Mr. Michael McDonnell of Midwood High School, Brooklyn, NY, used over US\$5,000 funding from his school to obtain robotics kits and taught robotics to over 200 students in the Fall of 2003 and Spring of 2004 through robotics and advanced robotics courses. Furthermore, with colleagues, he applied for and received a three-year US\$300,000 grant from his school district under the Vocational and Technical Education Act (VATEA). The VATEA grant will enable him to develop and implement a four-year robotics curriculum in his school. Finally, Ms. Marlene McGarrity of the Christa McAuliffe School, Brooklyn, NY, raised over US\$1,500 for a project titled "Young Engineers are Made in Brooklyn Through Robotics and Mechatronics," through an online grant agency. From this grant, she obtained wheeled robots and Mars rover kits, and is using these in her seventh-grade classroom. She also wrote an article [13] on her SMART experience.





Matlab Data Acquisition and Control Toolbox for Basic Stamp Microcontrollers

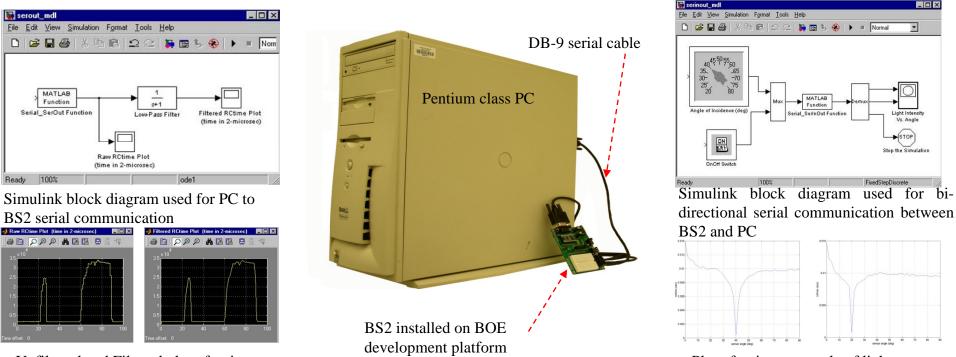


Anshuman Panda, Hong Wong, Vikram Kapila, and Sang-Hoon Lee





Matlab-Based Graphical User Interface Development for Basic Stamp 2 Microcontroller Projects



Unfiltered and Filtered plot of rctime

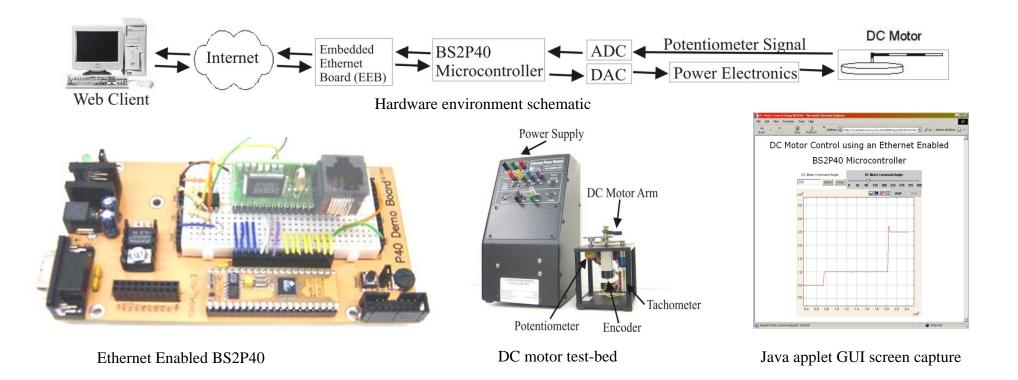
Plot of rctime vs. angle of light sensor

Yang-Fang Li, Saul Harari, Hong Wong, and Vikram Kapila





Internet-Based Remote Control using a Microcontroller and an Embedded Ethernet Board

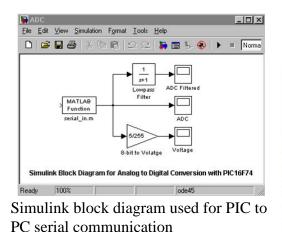


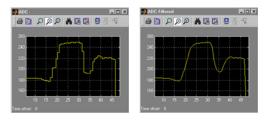
Imran Ahmed, Hong Wong, and Vikram Kapila



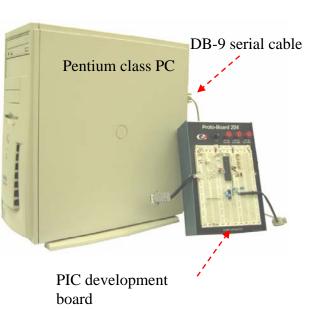


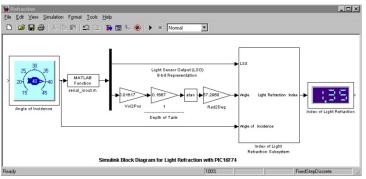
Matlab-Based Graphical User Interface Development for PIC Microcontroller Projects



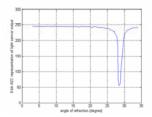


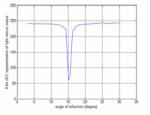
Unfiltered and Filtered plot of ADC





Simulink block diagram used for bi-directional serial communication between PIC and PC





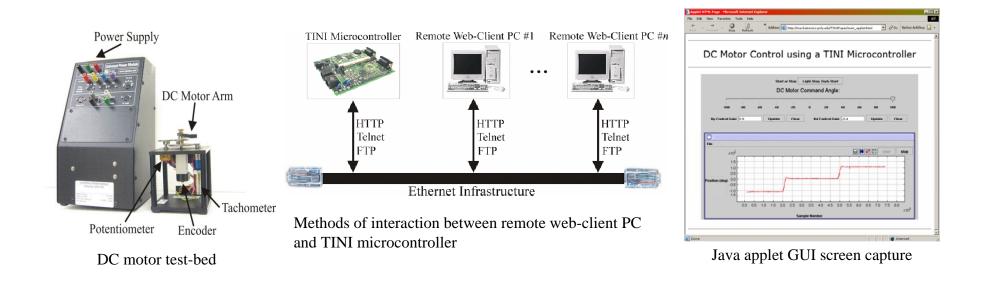
Plot of angle of refraction vs. light sensor output

Sang-Hoon Lee, Yang-Fang Li, and Vikram Kapila





Internet-Based Remote Control of a DC Motor using an Embedded Ethernet Microcontroller



Hong Wong and Vikram Kapila





MPCRL Demonstration

- Web-enabled Mechatronics/Process Control Remote Laboratory (MPCRL)
- URL: <u>http://mechatronics.poly.edu</u>



